

AP-542

**B.C.A. (Part-I) Semester—II Examination**

**OPERATING SYSTEM—2ST1**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 60

**Note :—**(1) **ALL** questions are compulsory.

(2) All questions carry equal marks.

(3) Use suitable data wherever necessary.

1. (a) Explain :

(i) Assembler

(ii) Compiler

(iii) Interpreter.

6

(b) Explain different components of Unix operating system.

6

**OR**

2. (a) What is software ? Explain Application software and System software.

6

(b) Explain :—

(i) Batch operating system

(ii) Multiprogramming

(iii) Multitasking.

6

3. (a) Explain directory structure of DOS. 6  
 (b) Explain :  
 (i) DIR  
 (ii) Copy  
 (iii) Copy Con. 6

OR

4. (a) What is Booting ? Explain different types of booting. 6  
 (b) Explain :  
 (i) Autoexec.bat  
 (ii) Config. sys. 6  
 5. (a) What is process ? Explain process states with transition diagram. 6  
 (b) What is process scheduling ? Explain Round Robin scheduling in brief. 6

OR

6. (a) Explain FCFS process scheduling algorithm with example. 6  
 (b) Consider the following snapshot of an operating system with 3 processes :

| Process        | Arrival time | Burst time |
|----------------|--------------|------------|
| P <sub>0</sub> | 0            | 8          |
| P <sub>1</sub> | 1            | 3          |
| P <sub>2</sub> | 2            | 1          |

- Compute turn around time of each process for algorithms FCFS and SJF (Use non preemptive Scheduling). 6

7. (a) Explain :  
 (i) Sequential file Access  
 (ii) Direct File Access. 6  
 (b) Explain linked allocation with example. 6

OR

8. (a) Explain tree structured directory with neat diagram. 6  
 (b) What are the basic operations performed on a file ? 6  
 9. (a) What is segmentation ? Explain. 6  
 (b) Explain any two pages replacement algorithms. 6

OR

10. (a) What is paging ? Explain. 6  
 (b) Explain the concept of memory fragmentation. 6