

- (B) State and prove additive property of moment generating function and discuss on change of origin and scale. 6

OR

13. (P) Joint distribution of X and Y is given by :

$$f(x, y) = 4xy e^{-(x^2 + y^2)}; x \geq 0, y \geq 0$$

- (i) Find the marginal distribution of x and y
- (ii) The conditional distribution of x for given value of y
- (iii) Test whether x and y are independent. 6

- (Q) State and prove Addition and Multiplication theorem of Expectation in terms of continuous random variable. 6

AP-403

B.Sc. Part-I (Semester-I) Examination
1S : STATISTICS

Time—Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks—80

Note :— All questions are compulsory.

1. (A) Fill in the blanks :

- (i) If the moments are taken about the mean then it is called as _____.
- (ii) _____ is the difference between two extreme observation.
- (iii) The probability of the impossible event is _____.
- (iv) The mathematical expectation of product of two _____ variables is product of their expectation. 2

(B) Multiple Choice Questions :

(i) The expression for coefficient of variation is :

(a) $\frac{\text{S.D.}}{\text{Med}} \times 100$

(b) $\frac{\text{S.D.}}{\text{Mode}} \times 100$

(c) $\frac{\text{S.D.}}{\text{Mean}} \times 100$

(d) None of these

(ii) The moments depends on _____.

(a) Origin

(b) Scale

(c) Origin and Scale

(d) None of the above

(iii) The probability of drawing a spade card from a pack of 52 cards is :

(a) $1/13$

(b) $4/13$

(c) $2/13$

(d) $13/13$

11. (P) Define discrete and continuous random variable X and state and prove addition theorem of expectation in discrete random variable. 6

(Q) A random variable X has the following probability distribution :

X : 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

f(X) : a 3a 5a 7a 9a 11a 13a 15a 17a

(i) Determine the value of a

(ii) Find the $p(x < 3)$, $p(x \geq 3)$ 6

12. (A) The following table represents the joint probability distribution of two discrete random variable X and Y :

X \ Y	1	2	3
1	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
2	0	$\frac{1}{9}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
3	$\frac{1}{18}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{2}{15}$

(i) Evaluate Marginal distribution of X and Y

(ii) Evaluate conditional distribution of X given $Y=2$. 6

9. (P) Define :

(i) Independent Event.

(ii) Exhaustive Event.

(Q) If A and B are independent events then show that $\bar{A}$ and B are also independent events.

(R) A bag contains 3 red, 6 white and 7 blue balls. What is the probability that two balls drawn are white and blue.

10. (A) Define Mathematical expectation in terms of continuous and discrete case. Prove that :

$$E(ax + b) = a \cdot E(x) + b.$$

(B) Define probability mean function given the probability function of random variable X. Find Mean :

X :	0	1	2	3
P(X):	1/8	3/8	3/8	1/8

OR

(iv) $\text{Var}(c) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ where c is constant.

(a) 0

(b) 1

(c) c

(d) -1

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(C) Answer in ONE sentence :

(i) Give the formula for coefficients of Q.D.

(ii) Who has give β and γ coefficients for moments ?

(iii) What is the probability of sure event ?

(iv) State the variance of X in terms of Mathematical expectation.

2. (A) What are the functions of CSO ?

(B) Explain nominal scale and ordering scale.

(C) What do you mean by Quantitative data ? Give example.

OR

3. (P) What are the limitations of Statistics ? 4
- (Q) Describe the scope of Statistics in Biological Science. 4
- (R) What do you mean by Primary Data ? State its sources. 4
4. (A) Explain how will you obtain mode in case of continuous frequency distribution. 4
- (B) Show that algebraic sum of deviations of various values from its mean is zero. 4
- (C) What are the Partition Values ? 4

OR

5. (P) For two real positive numbers a and b establish the relationship between Arithmetic Mean, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean. 4
- (Q) Define the term less than and more than Cumulative Frequency Distribution. 4
- (R) What do you mean by classification and explain rules of forming the classes ? 4

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(Contd.)

6. (A) Discuss the effect of change of origin and scale on moments. 4
- (B) Define mean deviation and its coefficient. 4
- (C) Define the term Quartile Deviation and state its merits. 4

OR

7. (P) State the merits and demerits of Range. 4
- (Q) Obtain the relation between standard deviation and root mean square deviation. 4
- (R) Define Range and coefficient of Range. 4
8. (A) Define :
 (i) Favourable event.
 (ii) Equally likely event. 4
- (B) If A and B are independent events then $\bar{A}$ are $\bar{B}$ are also independent events. 4
- (C) Two coins are tossed simultaneously :
 (i) Write complete sample space.
 (ii) Find probability of two heads. 4

OR

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(Contd.)