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- Notes : 1. Solve in all **seven** questions including question no. **1** which is compulsory and carries 16 marks.
2. All other questions carry 14 marks each.

1. Write short notes on **any four**.
 - a) Doctrine of pith and substance.
 - b) Casus Omissus.
 - c) Presumption against exceeding territorial powers.
 - d) Intention of legislature.
 - e) Non-obstante clause.
 - f) Distinction between moral and legislation.
2. Explain the meaning of the term 'statutes'. Discuss the commencement, operation and repeal of statute.
3. Discuss the internal aids to interpretation of statute.
4. Explain in detail the rule of Harmonious construction.
5. Discuss the various presumptions in statutory interpretation.
6. Explain the meaning of perpetual and temporary statute. Discuss the effects of expiry of temporary statute.
7. Write short notes on **any two**.
 - a) Reddendo Singula Singulis.
 - b) Statutes in Pari-Materia.
 - c) Rule of Literal construction.
8. Explain "the strict construction of taxing statute".
9. What do you mean by 'Delegated legislation' ? State the forms and constitutional limits of delegated legislation.
10. Write short notes on **any two**.
 - a) Fiscal statute.
 - b) Legal Fiction.
 - c) Declaratory statute.
11. Discuss the rules regarding the construction of penal statute.
12. Write short notes on **any two**.
 - a) Doctrine of Repugnancy.
 - b) Delegatus non protest delegare.
 - c) Residuary powers.
