



- Notes : 1. Solve **seven** questions in all including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and carries 20 marks.
2. All other questions carry **10** marks each.

1. Write short notes on **any four**.
 - a) Electronic Evidence.
 - b) Retracted confessions.
 - c) Primary evidence
 - d) Conclusive proof
 - e) Competency of witness
 - f) Facts which need not be proved
 - g) Refreshing memory.
2. Explain in brief the various kinds of examinations under Indian Evidence Act.
3. What are the privileged communications ? Discuss the law relating to the privilege of professional communications.
4. Explain the problems of applicability of Indian Evidence Act with reference to -
 - a) Court martial
 - b) Administrative tribunals
5. Write an explanatory note on 'Doctrine of Estoppel'.
6. What is meant by burden of proof ? Bring out the difference between burden of proof and onus of proof.
7. "Oral evidence in all cases must be direct". Explain state the exceptions to this rule.
8. Elaborate the 'proved', 'Disproved' and 'not proved' with suitable illustrations.
9. Write short notes on :
 - a) Public document.
 - b) Impeaching the credit of witness.
10. Discuss the relevancy of character in civil and criminal cases.
11. Define admission ? Explain the proof of admissions in favour of persons making it.
