

40137 : Indian Constitutional Law : The New Challenges Paper - F-II

P. Pages : 1

Time : Three Hours



AV - 0413

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes :
1. Answer **any five** questions in all.
 2. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Write short notes on **any two**. 16
 - a) Compensatory Justice.
 - b) Preventive detention.
 - c) Historical background of fundamental rights in India.
 - d) Cultural and educational rights of minority communities.
2. Discuss in detail Role of NHRC and Human Right courts. How far NHRC is useful in India? Explain 16
3. 'The doctrine of classification which is evolved by the courts is not a paraphrase of Art. 14 nor it is the objective and end of that Article. It is merely a Judicial formula for determining whether legislative or executive action in question is arbitrary and therefore constituting denial of equality'. Discuss with the help of relevant case laws. 16
4. Freedom of speech and expression is called as fourth pillar of Democratic organization. Explain with reference to case laws. 16
5. Explain the nature and scope of Article 21 with specific reference to prisoners rights and relevant case laws decided by courts. 16
6. "The secularism is a basic structure of the constitution". Discuss with the help of decided case laws. 16
7. Discuss the provisions for reservation of backward, S. C. and S. T. classes in the private educational institutions in the light of (93rd Amendment Act 2006). Cite relevant case laws. 16
8. "Criteria of Locus standi of public interest litigation has been expanded by the judiciary". Explain this statement in the light of judicial decisions. 16
9. Discuss in detail about Legal status, underlying object, nature and classification of directives principles of the state policy. 16
10. Comment on: 16
 - a) Fundamental rights during emergency.
 - b) Definition of state.
