

AT-1449

**M.B.A. Semester—IV Examination**  
**FINANCIAL DECISION ANALYSIS (New Course)**  
**Paper—MBA/4101/CGF**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 70

**Note :—**(1) Attempt **ALL** questions.

(2) Figures to the right indicate marks.

(3) Annuity tables and scientific calculator are permitted.

**SECTION—A**

1. (a) “The cost-volume-profit relationships provide management with a simplified framework for organising its thinking on a number of problems.” Discuss. 14

**OR**

- (b) “It is the capital expenditure decision that spells the difference between the business success and business failure.” Discuss this statement with suitable reason. 14

**SECTION—B**

2. (a) Explain the various types of leasing with suitable examples. 7
- (b) A computer center has four jobs to be performed during a shift. Each job undergoes two stages of operation which is fixed. The list of the job to be processed along with time (minutes) for each job is given below :

| STAGES | JOBS |    |    |    |
|--------|------|----|----|----|
|        | A    | B  | C  | D  |
| I      | 28   | 21 | 50 | 18 |
| II     | 49   | 47 | 21 | 36 |

- (i) Find a job sequence to reduce total time to be taken for all jobs.
- (ii) Find Idle time if any. 7

**OR**

- (c) What are the factors to be observed while making replacement decision ? 7
- (d) A firm is using machine with purchase price Rs. 13,000 and installation charges Rs. 3,600. Machine has scrap value of Rs. 1,600 because company has monopoly of this type of work the maintenance cost of various years is given in following :

| Year | 1   | 2   | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    |
|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Cost | 250 | 750 | 1000 | 1500 | 2100 | 2900 | 4000 | 4800 | 6000 |

Determine the optimum replacement time for the machine. 7

3. (a) What are the determinants of dividend policy ? 7
- (b) Star Product Ltd. is an established company having its shares quoted in the major stock exchange. Its shares current market price after dividend distribution at the rate of 21% p.a. having a paid up share capital of Rs. 50 lakhs of Rs. 10 each. Annual growth rate in dividend expected is 3%. The expected rate of return on its equity capital is 16%. Calculate the value per share of Star Product Ltd. based on dividend growth model. 7

OR

- (c) Explain the assumption and implication of dividend valuation model. 7
- (d) Calculate the market price of a share of ABC Ltd. under Walter's formula from the following data :

|                                       |       |   |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---|
| Earnings per share                    | Rs. 5 |   |
| Dividend per share                    | Rs. 3 |   |
| Cost of capital                       | 16%   |   |
| Internal rate of return on investment | 20%   |   |
| Retention ratio                       | 50%   | 7 |

**SECTION—C**

4. (a) What is business failure ? What are the reasons of business failure ? 7  
(b) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of mergers and acquisitions. 7

**OR**

- (c) What are the reasons for merger ? Discuss the steps and tax implication in merger. 7  
(d) Explain the various factors that influence a company's capital-structure decision. 7

**SECTION—D**

5. From the following Comparative Balance Sheet of PQR Ltd., you are required to prepare Funds Flow Statement :

**Balance Sheets**

| <b>Liabilities</b>     | <b>2015</b> | <b>2016</b> | <b>Assets</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2016</b> |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Share Capital          | 90,000      | 1,00,000    | Goodwill      | 12,000      | 10,000      |
| General Reserve        | 14,000      | 18,000      | Building      | 40,000      | 36,000      |
| Profit & Loss A/c      | 19,500      | 12,000      | Machinery     | 37,000      | 36,000      |
| Provision for Taxation | 16,000      | 17,000      | Stock         | 30,000      | 25,400      |
| Sundry Creditors       | 8,000       | 5,400       | Debtors       | 20,000      | 22,200      |
| Bills Payable          | 6,200       | 1,300       | Cash at Bank  | 6,600       | 15,200      |
| Provision for Doubtful |             |             | Investment    | 10,000      | 11,000      |
| Debts                  | 1,900       | 2,100       |               |             |             |
|                        | 1,55,600    | 1,55,800    |               | 1,55,600    | 1,55,800    |

Given :

- (1) Depreciation charged on Machinery was Rs. 4,000 and on building Rs. 4,000.  
(2) Interim Dividend Paid during 2016 was Rs. 7,500.  
(3) Provision of Rs. 5,000 was made for taxation during 2016.

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