M.Sc. Semester-I (C.B.C.S. Scheme) Examination PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY

(Organic Chemistry)

Paper-1SA2

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80

Note: (1) ALL questions are compulsory.

- (2) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. (a) Classify the following compounds into aromatic, non-aromatic, antiaromatic or homoaromatic on the basis of Huckel's π electron theory.



- (iii) (iv) (iv)
- (b) Explain the following terms:

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- (i) Resonance
 - (ii) Hyperconjugation.
- (c) Write a brief note on fullerene.

OR

- (p) Discuss in detail alternant and non-alternant hydrocarbons.
- (q) Explain benzenoid and non-benzenoid aromatic compounds. 5
- (r) Write a brief note on annulenes.
- (a) What is meant by stereospecific and stereoselective synthesis? Explain by giving examples.
 - (b) Explain the stereochemistry of allenes and biphenyls. 5
 - (c) Complete the following reactions giving mechanism:

(i)
$$CH_3$$
 CH_3 OH OH OH CH_4 OH OH OH

(ii) $CH_3 \xrightarrow{H^{\oplus}}$?

Justify your answer on the basis of effect of conformation on reactivity.

OR

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- (p) Write a note on the following:
 - (i) Threo and erithro isomers
 - (ii) Optical purity.
- (q) Write a note on enantiotopic atoms, groups and faces.
- (r) Discuss the term 'Asymmetric synthesis' with examples.
- 3. (a) Explain the mechanism of following reaction. Name the reaction:

$$C_2H_5O--C-(CH_2)_3--CH_3-C-OC_2H_4 \xrightarrow{i)} C_2H_4ONa/C_2H_5OH \xrightarrow{ii)} H_2O/HCI$$

- (b) Explain the Stobbe condensation.
- (c) Discuss the mechanism of following reaction:

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\
\hline
\bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\
\hline
\bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet
\end{array}$$

Name the reaction.

OR

- (p) Discuss the mechanism of Beckmann rearrangement.
- (q) Explain the following name reactions:
 - (i) Schmidt
 - (ii) Hoffmann.
- (r) Explain the mechanism of following reaction. Give the name of reaction.

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ O \\ C \\ O \end{array} + (CH_3 - C)_{\frac{1}{2}}O \xrightarrow{CH_2COONa} ?$$

- 4. (a) Explain the chemistry of imidazole including structure, synthesis and reactions. 5
 - (b) Compare the reactivity of pyrrole, furan and thiophene.
 - (c) Discuss structure determination, preparation and reactions of pyridine.

OR

- (p) Discuss the structure, synthesis and reactions of oxazole.
- (q) Compare the aromaticity of pyrrole, furan and thiophene.
- (r) Write a brief note on:
 - (i) Pyrazine
 - (ii) Pyrazole.

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5. (a) Discuss the mechanism of following reaction with energy profile diagram. Mention the name of reaciton:

$$\bigcirc + CH_3-C-C1 \xrightarrow{AlCl_3} ?$$

- (b) What is electrophilic substitution reaction? Explain the nitration of nitrobenzene with mechanism.
- (c) Explain the kinetics, reactivity and steriochemistry of SN¹ reaction.

OR

- (p) Explain sulphonation with mechanism and energy profile diagram. 5
- (q) Discuss the halogenation of Aniline in detail giving mechanism of each step involved.
- (r) Write a note on SN² reaction. Explain kinetics, reactivity, stereochemistry and energy profile diagram.

